## NAME:

Grade:

| Start | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Graph Theory

Written examination / D
04 February 2021

1. ( 0.75 p$)$ Let $G$ be the weighted graph. Mark the edges of $G$ which form a minimum weight spanning tree of $G$, and indicate its weight.


## The total weight of the minimum spanning tree of $G$ is:

2. (1.25p) Consider the following graph. Apply the Dijkstra's algorithm in order to compute the lightest path from $s$ to all the other nodes. Fill in the following table with the final results.


|  | Node |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $s$ | $a$ | $b$ | $c$ | $d$ | $x$ | $y$ | $t$ |
| $\pi$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $d$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3. ( 0.75 p) Draw the tree of which Prüfer sequence is $5,4,3,5,1$ ?

4. (1.5p) Let $G$ be the weighted graph depicted below. Apply the Warshall algorithm to compute the matrix $W P^{[5]}$ of the lightest paths between any pair of nodes in $G$.

5. (2p) Consider the following graph. Compute:
(I) the chromatic polynomial $c_{G}(z)$ of $G$,
(II) what is the chromatic number of $G$ ?
(III) how many 2 -colorings has G?
(IV) how many possibilities are there to color $G$ with 3 colors?


| I | $c_{G}(z)=$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| II | (a) 4 | (b) 5 | (c) 3 | (d) 2 |  |
| :--- |
| III |
|  |
| IV |
|  |

6. ( 0.50 p ) Which of the following graphs are eulerian graphs and which ones are not? Indicate a reason for each given answer. For the eulerian graphs (if any) indicate an eulerian circuit.



7. ( 0.50 p ) How many distinct trees there exist with the nodes numbered between 1 and 6 ?
(a) 36
(b) 8
(c) 216
(d) 120
(e) 1296
8. (1.75p) Consider the following flow network $G$ with flow $f$ depicted below:

(a) Indicate the residual network $G_{f}$.

(b) Is $f$ the maximum flow? If it is not, then indicate an augmenting path in $G_{f}$.

(c) Determine a maximum flow in the flow network with source $s$ and $\operatorname{sink} t$, and indicate its value.

Start: 1p

